

Økt molekylær forståelse av brystkreft; Utfordringer for persontilpasset behandling

Anne-Lise Børresen-Dale
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K.G. Jebsen Center for Breast Cancer Research

Stiftelsen Kristian Gerhard Jebsen



RADIUM
HOSPITAL
FOUNDATION



UiO • University of Oslo

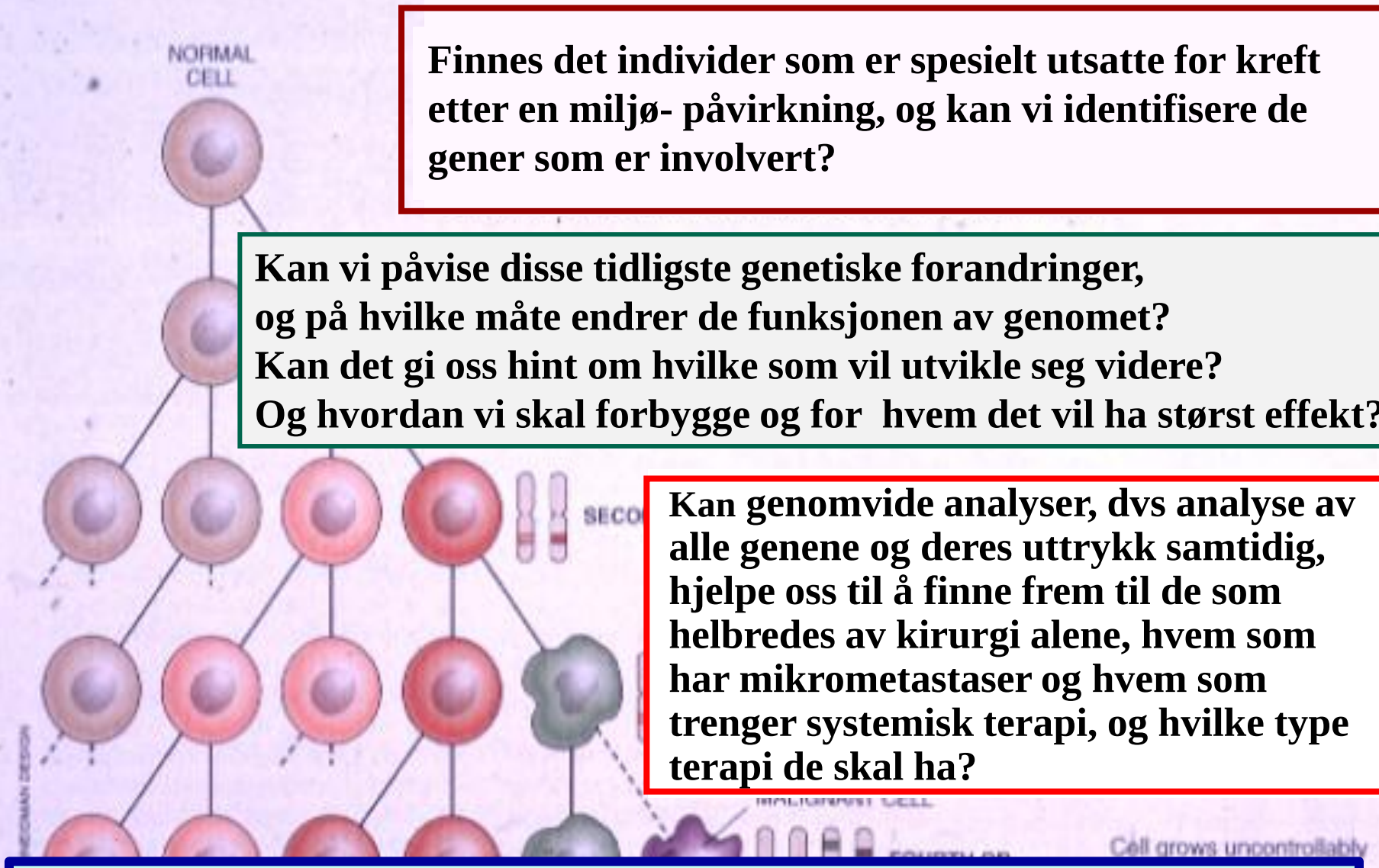


KREFTFORENINGEN



NFR





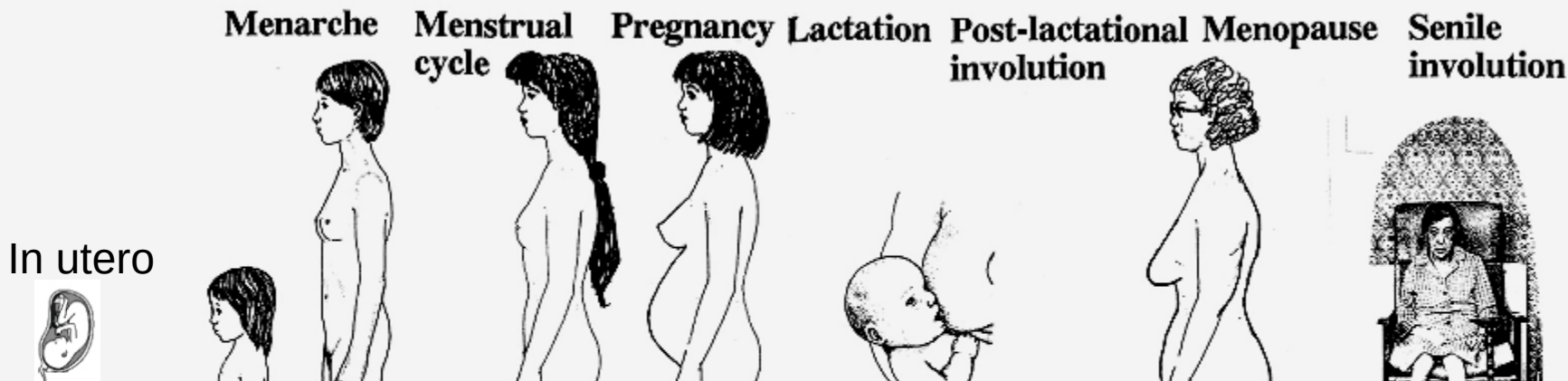
Finnes det individer som er spesielt utsatte for kreft etter en miljø- påvirkning, og kan vi identifisere de gener som er involvert?

Kan vi påvise disse tidligste genetiske forandringer, og på hvilke måte endrer de funksjonen av genomet?
Kan det gi oss hint om hvilke som vil utvikle seg videre?
Og hvordan vi skal forbygge og for hvem det vil ha størst effekt?

Kan genomvide analyser, dvs analyse av alle genene og deres uttrykk samtidig, hjelpe oss til å finne frem til de som helbreides av kirurgi alene, hvem som har mikrometastaser og hvem som trenger systemisk terapi, og hvilke type terapi de skal ha?

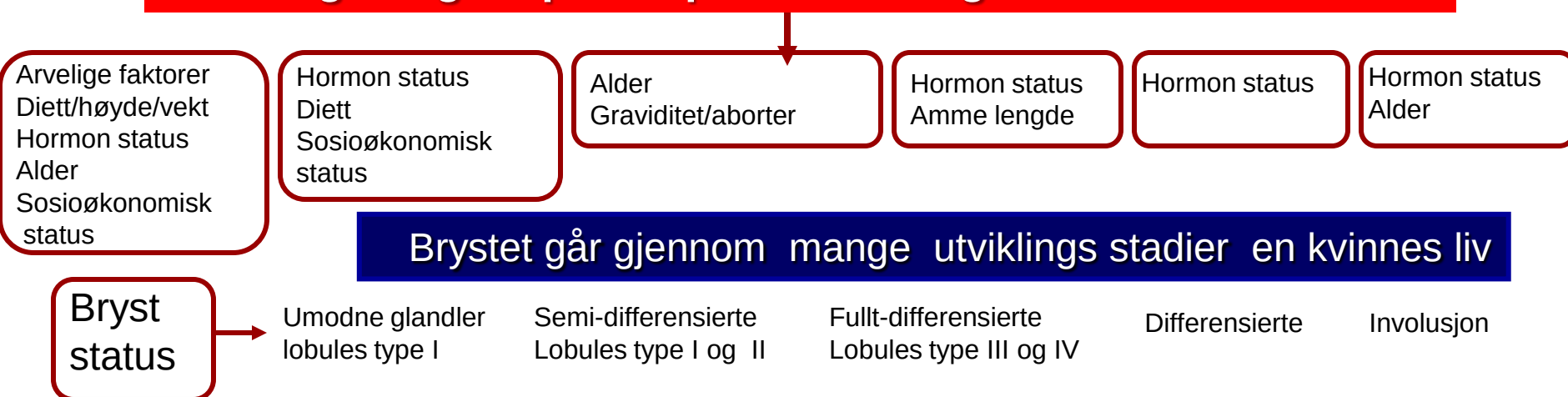
Skreddersydd forebygging
Skreddersydd behandling

Brystkreft er mange forskjellige sykdommer



Brystkreft er et komplekst biologisk system som er unikt for hver enkelt kvinne

Mange faktorer som influerer brystkreft risiko og brystkreft utviklingen og response på behandlingen



DNA
i cellekjernen
med 20.687
gener (1.5%)
Resten er
regulerende
enheter

Regulering av genaktivitet skjer ved hjelp av
epigenetiske mekanisme som:
methylering av DNA
methylering /acetylering av histoner

mRNA

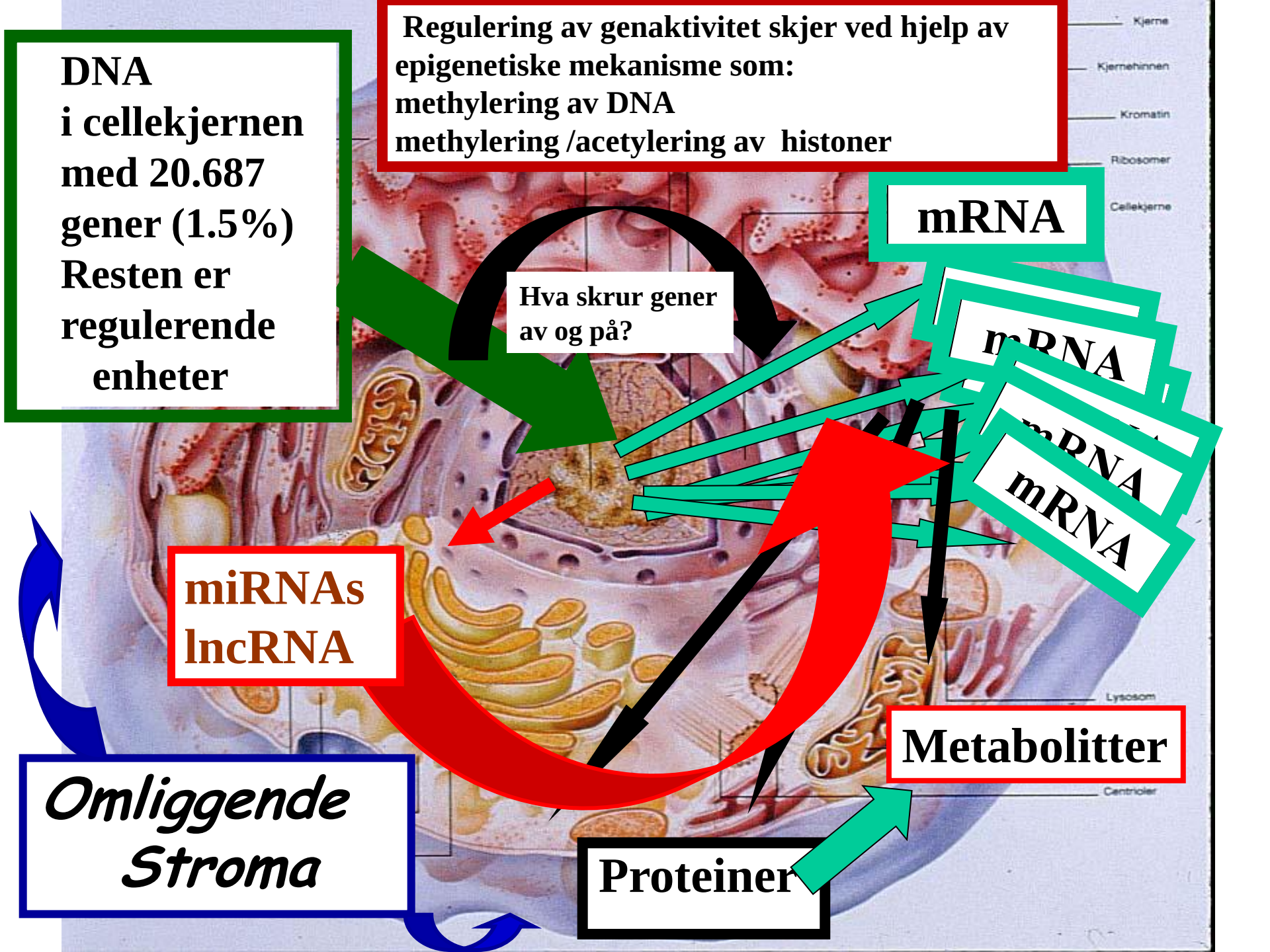
Hva skurrer gener
av og på?

miRNAs
lncRNA

*Omliggende
Stroma*

Metabolitter

Proteiner



Serum glycans, miRNA,
ctDNA, interleukins.....

"From bed- to bench- to byte- to bed-side"

Single level classifications

Integrated classifications

**Analyses performed on ~ 3000 patients
giving data from most of these levels**

- Consecutive series and clinical trials
- Follow-up time from > 5-20 years
- Samples before and after treatment
- Metastatic samples

Another 2500 in the pipeline (>20 years follow-up)

Blood samples

Tumor and blood



Primary tumor

Xenograft models
Cell lines



Exposure

Radiation, Diet, Hormones,

Metastatic

Methylation classification

Clinical outcome

Response signature

Resistance signature

Adverse effect signature



International
Cancer Genome
Consortium

TCGA

The Cancer Genome Atlas

European Breast
Cancer Working Group

> 10.000 breast cancers

Biospies from

Proteomics

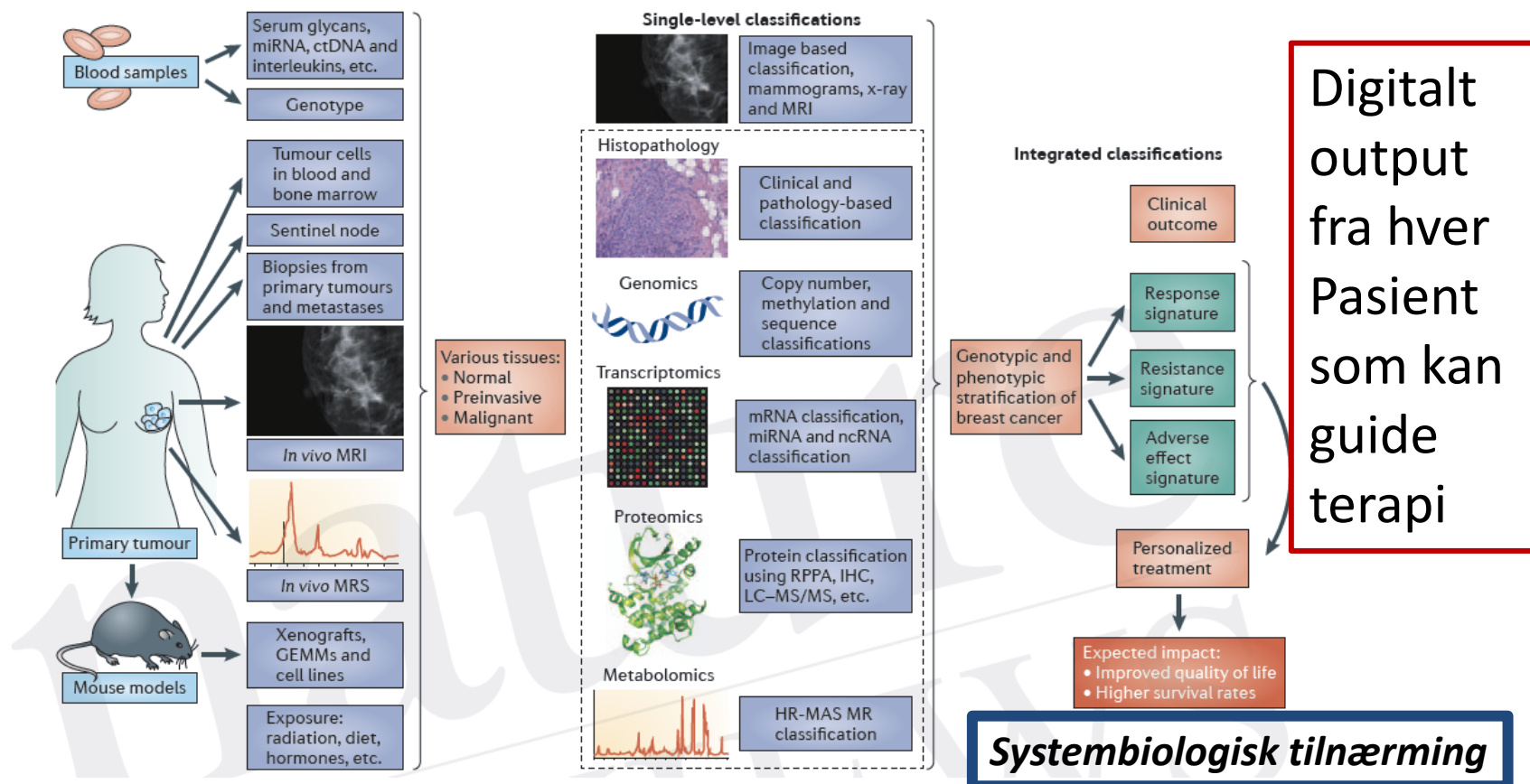
Geno- and

**Develop algorithms to
Integrate data from all levels**

Impact:
Improved quality of life
Higher survival rates

Principles and methods of integrative genomic analyses in cancer

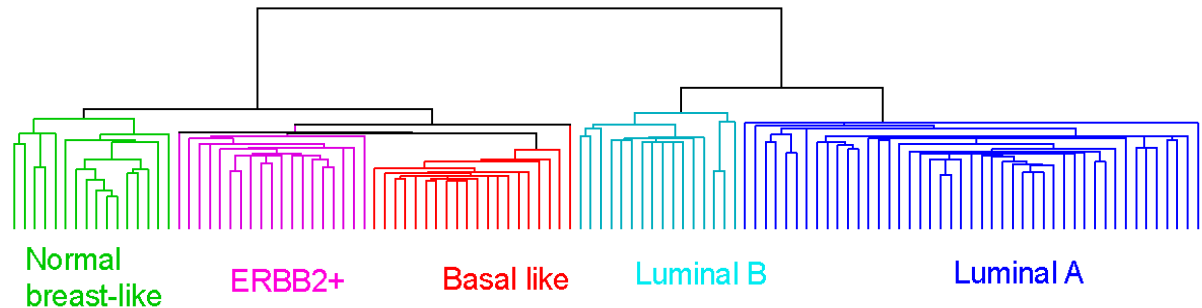
Vessela N. Kristensen¹⁻³, Ole Christian Lingjærde^{2,4}, Hege G. Russnes^{1,2,5},
Hans Kristian M. Vollan^{1,2,6}, Arnoldo Frigessi^{7,8} and Anne-Lise Børresen-Dale^{1,2}





2000

5 molekylære subtyper identifisert basert på mRNA ekspresjon av svulster fra norske pasienter



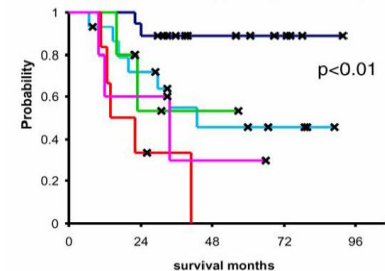
Perou, Sørli et al



Sørli, Perou et al

2001

De ulike subtyper er biologisk svært forskjellige og gir høyst ulik prognose



M. Dowsett et al

2013

PAM50 –ROR:

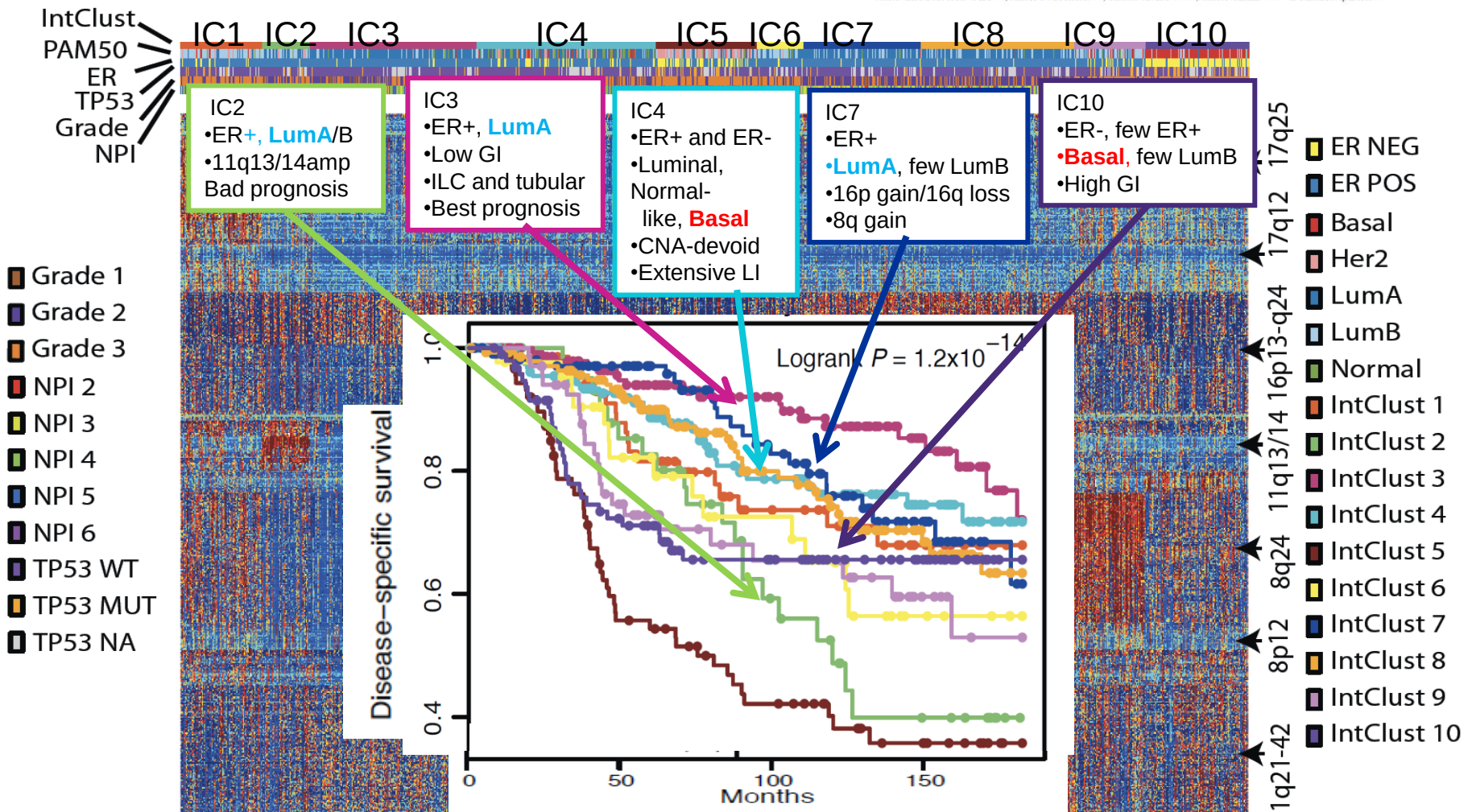
Prosigna Breast Cancer Prognostic Gene Signature Assay, Demonstrates Added Clinical Value in Predicting Recurrence Risk

Marketed in the United States under its 510(k) program, from the manufacturer, *NanoString* Technologies

Anbefalt i de siste St. Gallen kriteriene for prognostisk vurdering

The genomic and transcriptomic architecture of 2,000 breast tumours reveals novel subgroups

Christina Curtis^{1,2,3,4*}, Sohrah P. Shah^{5,6*}, Suet-Feung Chin^{1,2*}, Gulisa Turashvili^{1,2,4*}, Oscar M. Rueda^{1,2}, Mark J. Dunning², Dong Speed^{2,3,4}, Andy G. Lynch^{1,2}, Shamith Samarajwa^{7,8}, Yinyin Yuan⁹, Stefan Graf^{1,2}, Gavin Ha⁹, Gholamreza Haffari¹, Ali Bashashati¹, Roslin Russell¹, Steven McKinney^{1,2}, METABRIC Group¹, Anita Langerød¹⁰, Andrew Green¹¹, Elena Provenzano⁸, Gordon Wishart¹², Sarah Pinder⁹, Peter Watson^{3,4,10}, Florian Markowetz^{1,2}, Leigh Murphy¹⁰, Ian Ellis⁷, Annie Purushotham^{9,11}, Anne-Lise Borresen-Dale^{6,12}, James D. Brenton^{2,13}, Simon Tavaré^{1,2,14}, Carlos Caldas^{1,2,13} & Samuel Aparicio^{9,14}

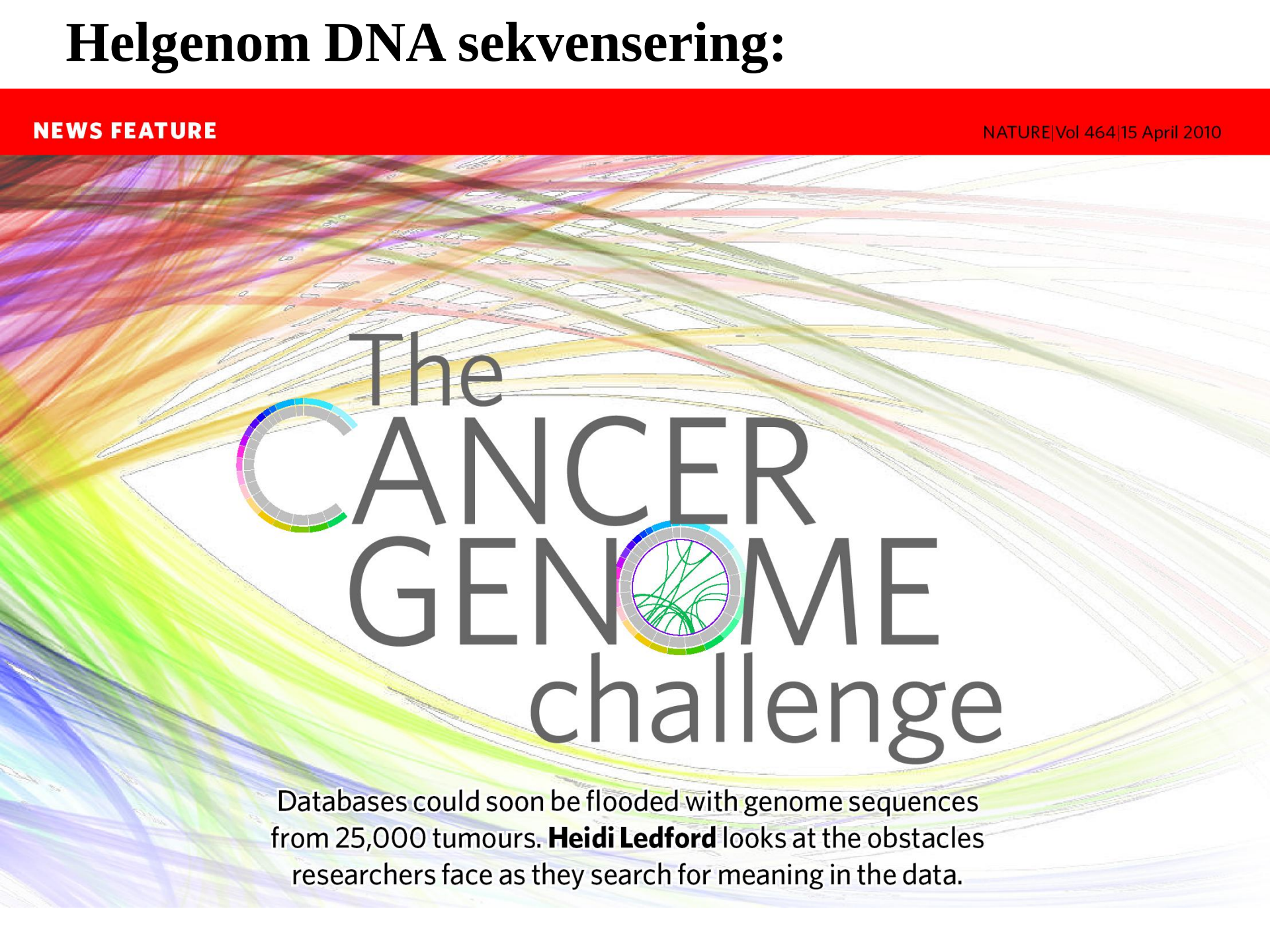


Kombinasjon av kopitall og ekspresjon ga 10 molekulære grupper
IC grupper (Integrated cluster) med forskjellig overlevelse

Helgenom DNA sekvensering:

NEWS FEATURE

NATURE|Vol 464|15 April 2010



The CANCER GENOME challenge

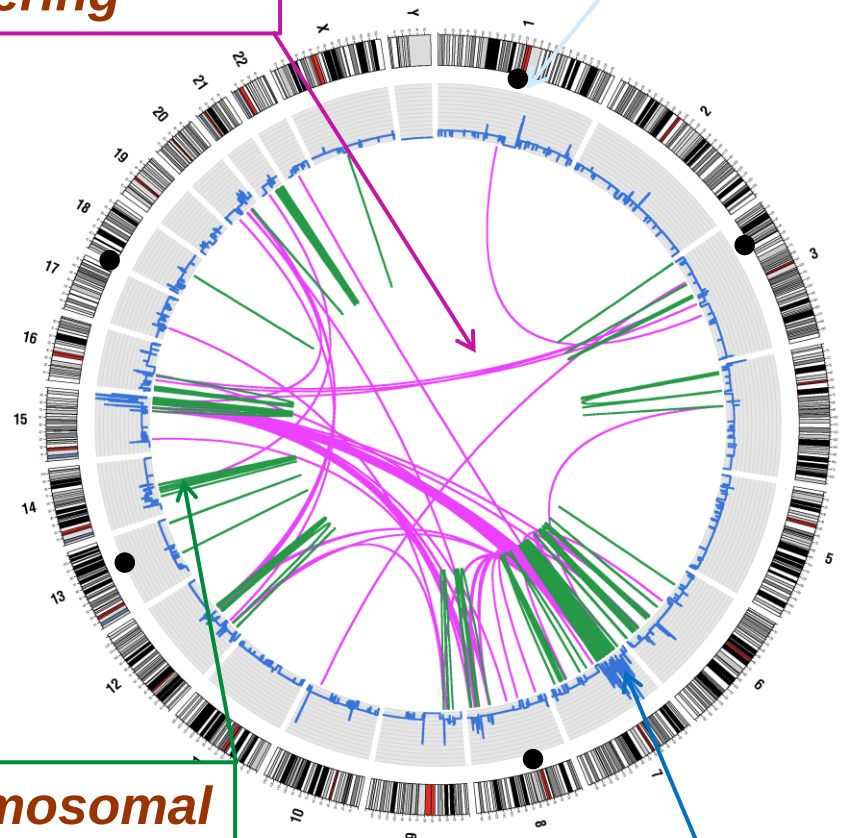
Databases could soon be flooded with genome sequences from 25,000 tumours. **Heidi Ledford** looks at the obstacles researchers face as they search for meaning in the data.

Circo-plot: "Molekylær karyotype"

*Inter-chromosomal
rearranging*

Enkeltbase mutasjoner

*Methylation
mRNA expression
miRNA expression*



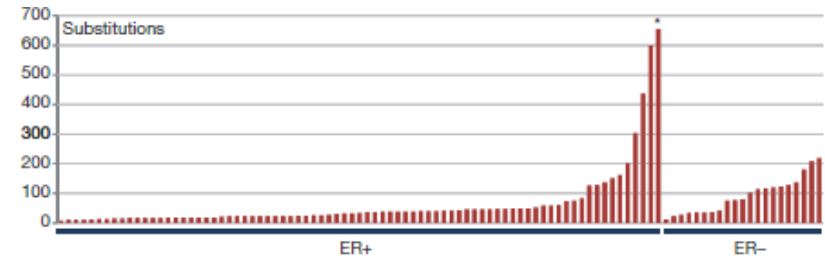
*Intra-chromosomal
rearranging*

Kopi tall forandringer



Philip J. Stephens^{1*}, Patrick S. Turner^{1*}, Helen Davies¹, Peter Van Loel^{1,2}, Chris Greenman^{1,3,4}, David C. Wedge¹, Serena Nik Zainal¹, Sancha Martin¹, Angela Chevreton¹, King Wai Lau¹, S. Chapman¹, Jon Benita Tan Kiat¹, Aquila Fatima¹⁸, Sunil R. Laxman¹, Andrew Tutt^{1,3}, Anne-Lise Borresen¹, Manuelli¹, David Beare¹, Adam Butler¹, Earl¹, David Jones¹, Calli Latimer¹, Keiran Raine¹, Roland Rad¹, Michael Spencer¹, Michael Lee¹⁰, Chen-Yang Shen¹⁰, Jas¹, Gulisa Turashvili^{15,16}, John Martens¹⁷, Oyault²⁰, Odette Mariani²¹, Christine Desmedt²², Christos Sotiriou²⁵, Anne Vincent Salomon^{27,28}, Drew Futreal¹ & Michael R. Stratton¹

Please cite this
doi:10.1016/j.cell



- # Mutational Processes Molding the Genomes of 21 Breast Cancers

Serena Nik-Zainal,¹ Ludmili B. Alexandrov,¹ David C. Wedge,¹ Peter Van Loo,^{1,2,3} Christopher D. Greenman,^{1,4,5} Keiran Raine,¹ David Jones,¹ Jonathan Hinton,¹ John Marshall,¹ Lucy A. Stebbings,¹ Andrew Menzies,¹ Sancha Martin,¹ Kenric Leung,¹ Lina Chen,¹ Catherine Leroy,¹ Manasa Ramakrishna,¹ Richard Rance,¹ King Wai Lau,¹ Laura J. Mudie,¹ Ignacio Varela,¹ David J. McRide,¹ Graham B. Bonnell,¹ Sumitkumar J. Cooke,¹ Adam Shlien,¹ John W. H. Martin,¹ Stuart McLaren,¹ Adam P. Butler,¹ Sandrine Boyau,¹ Anne Vincent Sal,¹ Michael S. Neut Working Group,¹ and the Breast Cancer

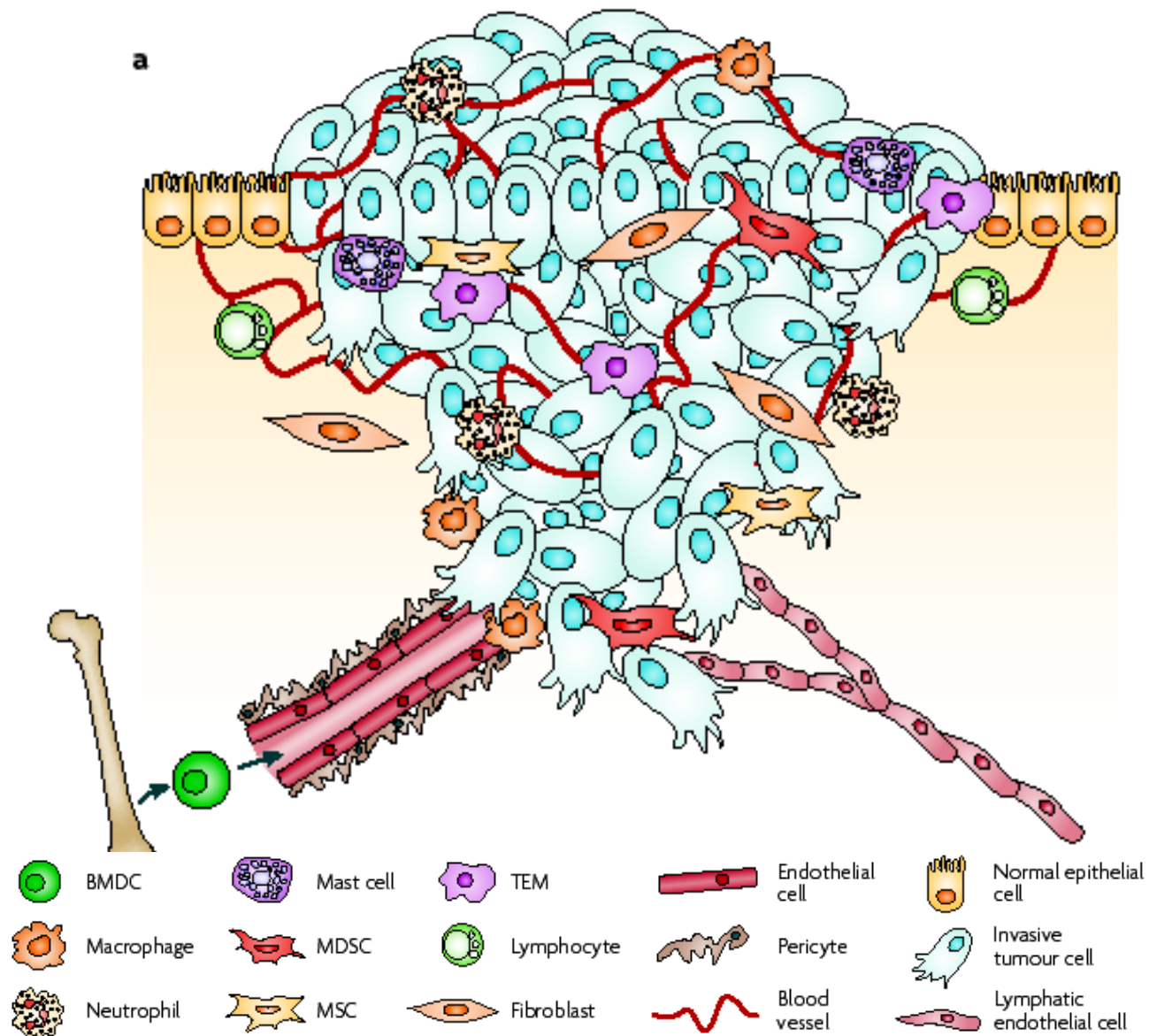


The Life History of 21 Breast Cancers

Serena Nikl-Waisal,^{1,19} Peter van Loo,^{1,2,3,19} David C. Wedge,^{1,19} Ludmil B. Alexandrov,¹ Christopher D. Greenman,^{1,4,5} King Wang Zai,⁶ Keiran Raine,⁶ David Jones,⁷ John Marshall,⁷ Manasa Ramakrishna,⁸ Adam Shlien,⁸ Susanna L. Cooke,⁹ Jonathan Hinton,¹ Andrew Menzies,¹ Lucy A. Stebbings,¹ Catherine Leroy,¹ Mingming Jia,¹ Ella Rance,¹ Laura J. Mudie,¹ Stephen J. Gamble,¹ Philip J. Stephens,¹ Stuart McLaren,¹ Patrick S. Tarpey,¹ Richard Pappaemanuil,¹ Helen R. Davies,¹ Ignacio Varela,¹ David J. McBride,¹ Graham R. Bignell,¹ Kenric Leung,¹ Adam P. Butler,¹ Jon W. Teague,¹ Sancha Martin,¹ Goran Jönsson,⁶ Odette Mariani,¹ Sandrine Boyault,⁸ Penelope Miron,⁹ Aquila Fatima,⁹ Anita Langerod,¹⁰ Sa...
Anne Vincent Salomo...
Michael R. Stratton,¹ Consortium

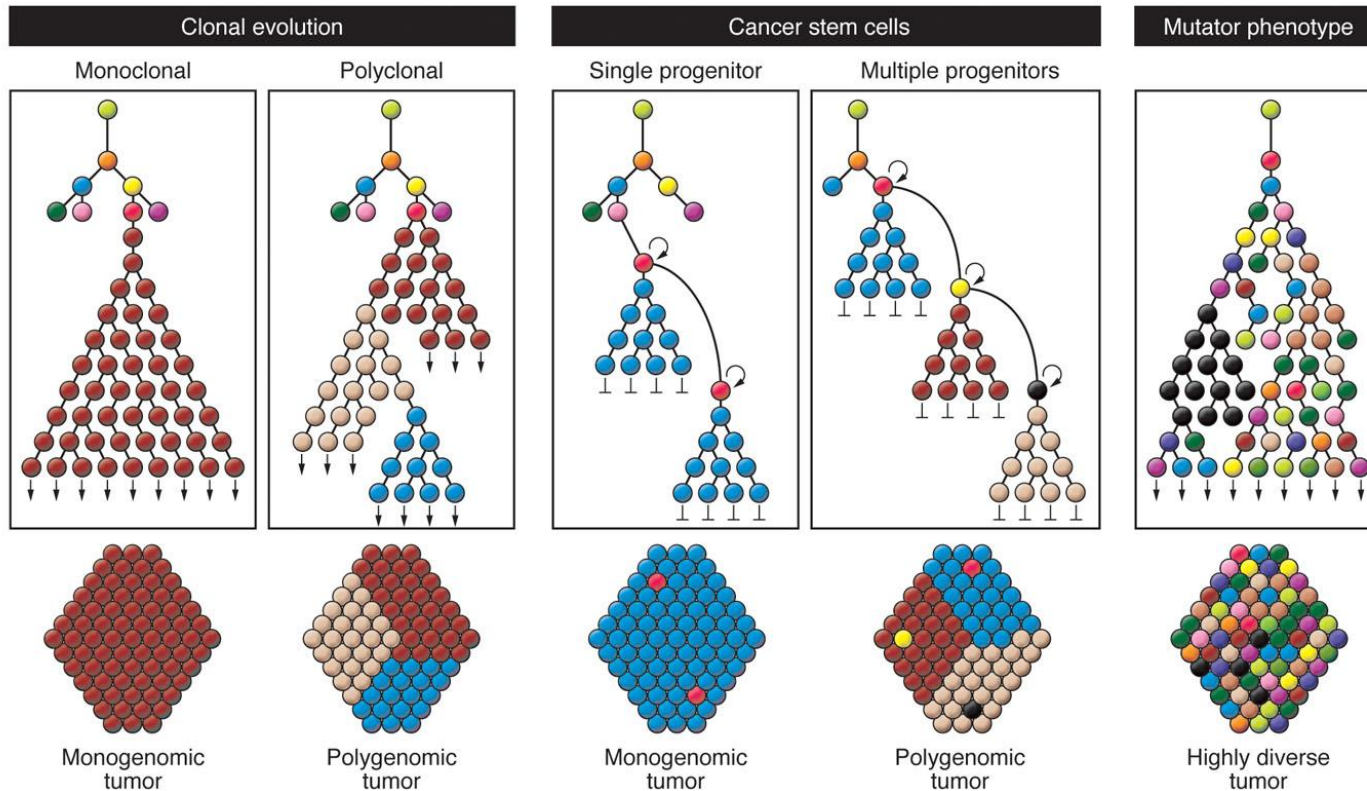
- Ulike mutasjoner gir ulik brystkreft
- Ulike svulster går gjennom svært forskjellige mutasjonsprosesser
- Hver mutasjonsprosess etterlater seg tydelige spor
- Ved å følge sporene tilbake til start, kan det avsløre hvordan en bestemt svulst har oppstått og utviklet seg.
- Detalj-kunnskap om **mange** svulster vil lette utviklingen av nye metoder for diagnostikk og behandling

En svulst er et komplekst organ som er avhengig av tilførsel av næring



To store utfordringer:

1. Ofte stor heterogenitet innad i en svulst

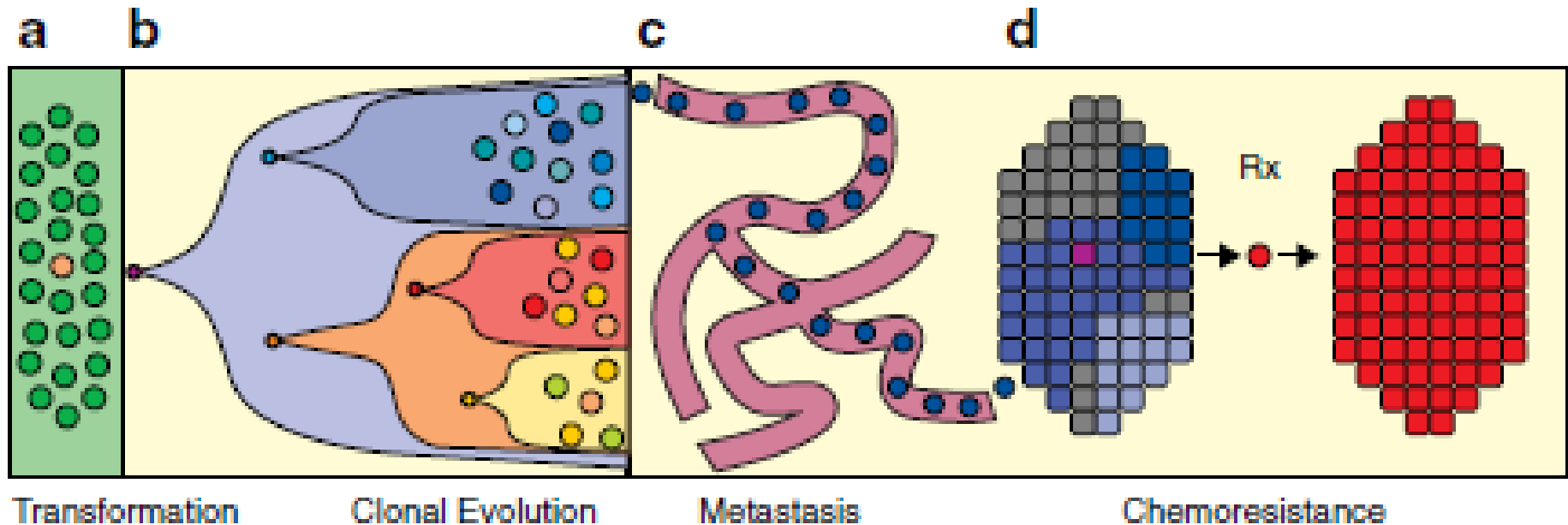


2. De aller fleste dør av metastaser og vi behandler utifra hvordan primærsvulsten så ut og den er fjernet!

Cancer genomics: one cell at a time

Nicholas E Navin^{1,2,3}

Singe-cell processes in cancer

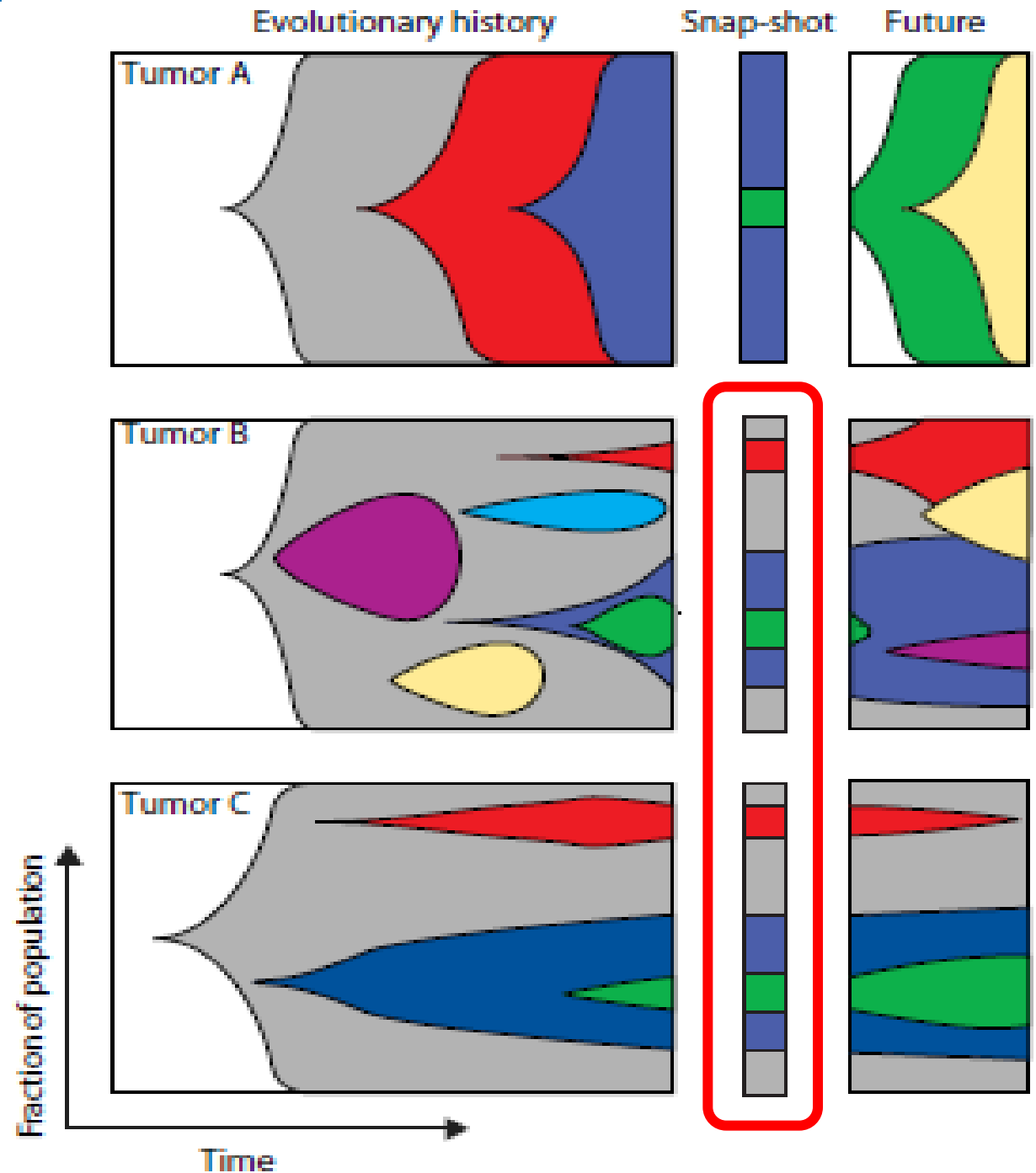


Deciphering intratumor heterogeneity and temporal acquisition of driver events to refine precision medicine

Crispin Hiley^{1,2†}, Elza C de Bruin^{3†}, Nicholas McGranahan^{3,4†} and Charles Swanton^{1,3*}

Alle analysene er basert på et "Snap-shot" i svulstens utvikling

Kan vi fange opp på patologi-snitt forandringer over tid?



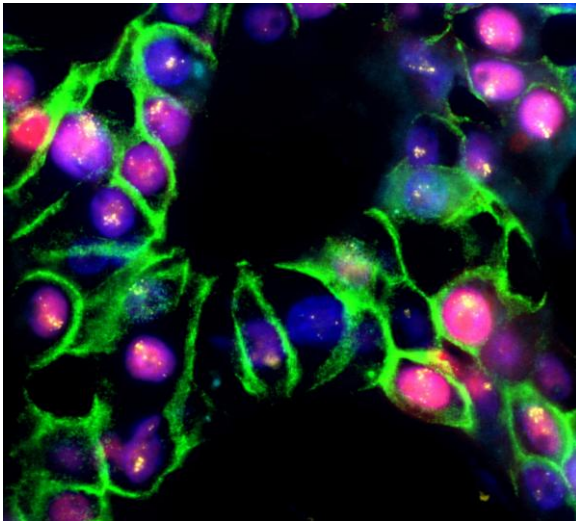


Hege G Russnes

In situ analyses and ImmunoFISH with patient specific markers



Inga H Rye



DNA and protein in a breast tumor
4 um sections, FFPE tissue,
photographed in 21 levels,

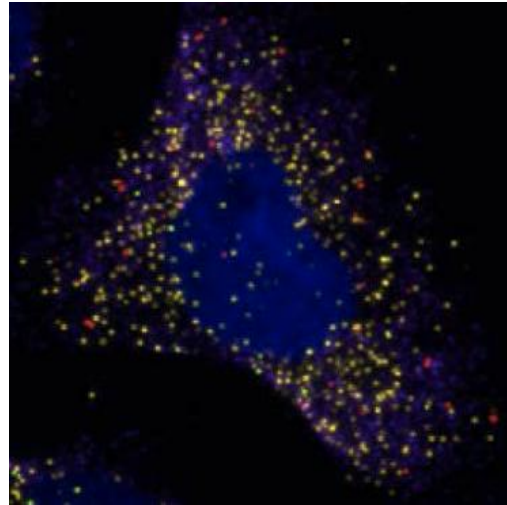
DAPI: Blue

HER2 gene: yellow

Cent17: light blue

HER2 protein: green

ER protein: red



4-plex mRNA Expression on a cell line
Affymetrix QuantiGene ViewRNA

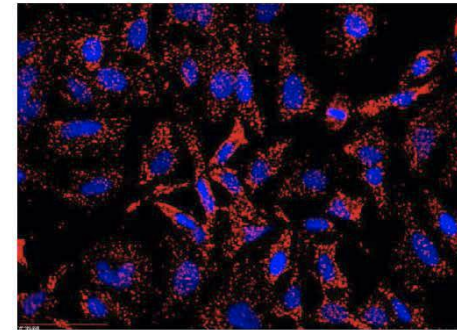
ACTB: DarkBlue

PPIB: yellow

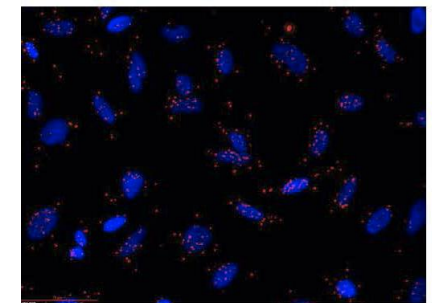
ERBB2: green

HPRT1: red

Let7a



miR-155



Micro RNA Expression
Affymetrix QuantiGene
View microRNA

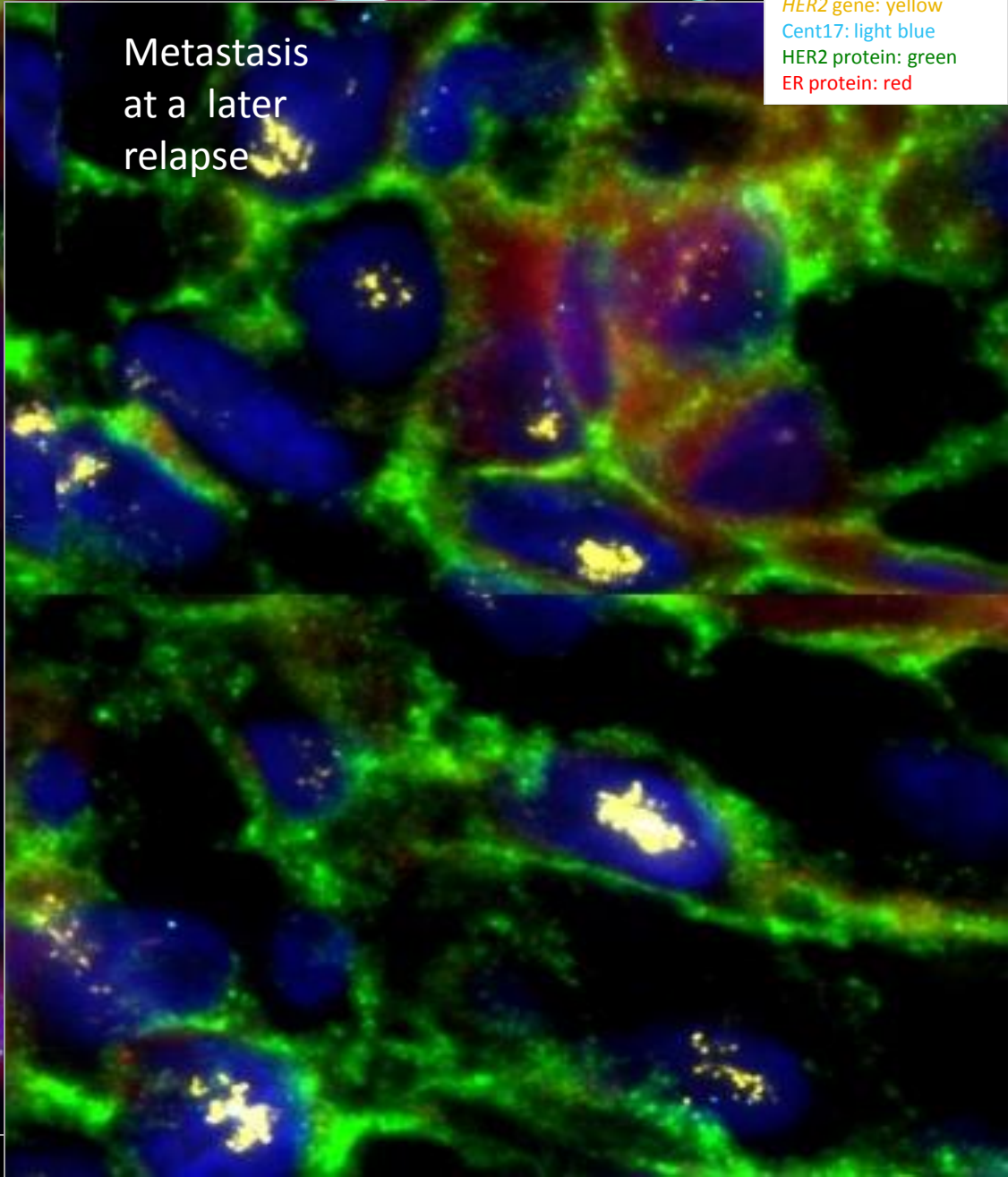
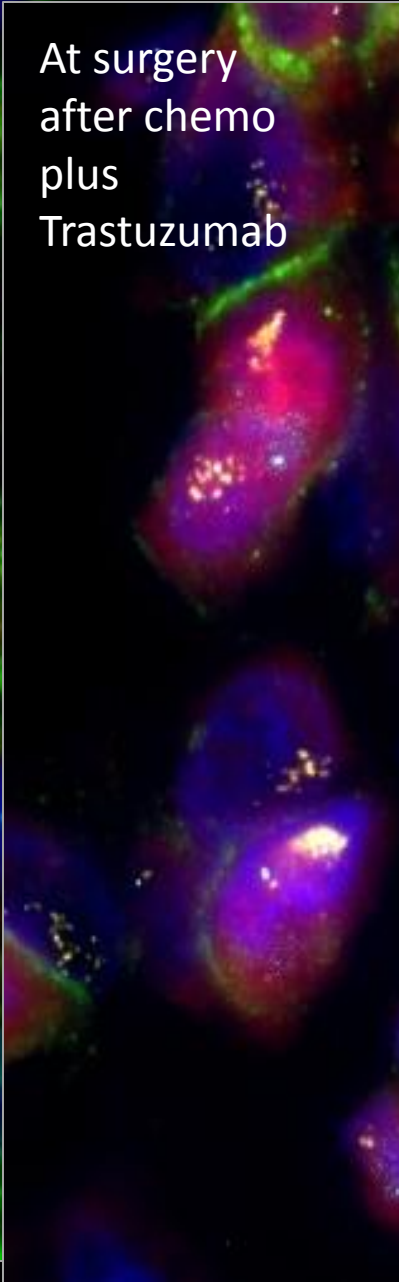
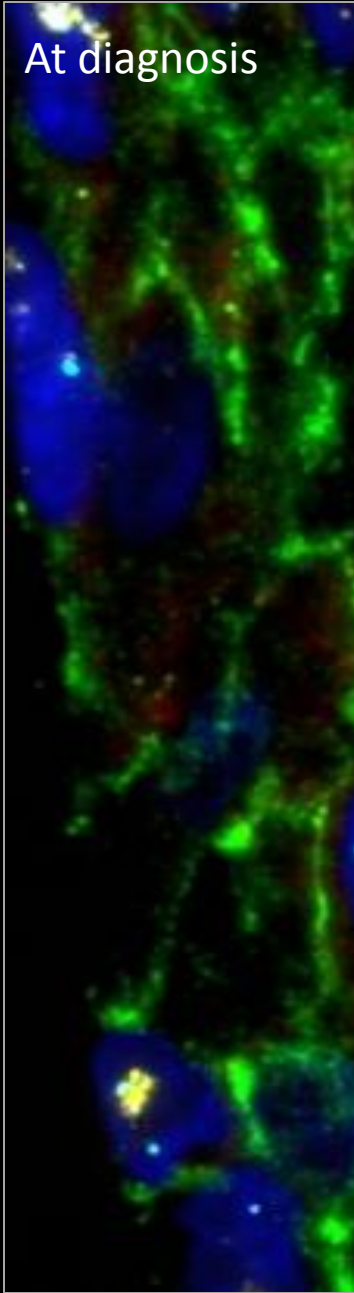
Neoadjuvant treatment, Partial response : The distribution of HER2 and Estrogen Receptor

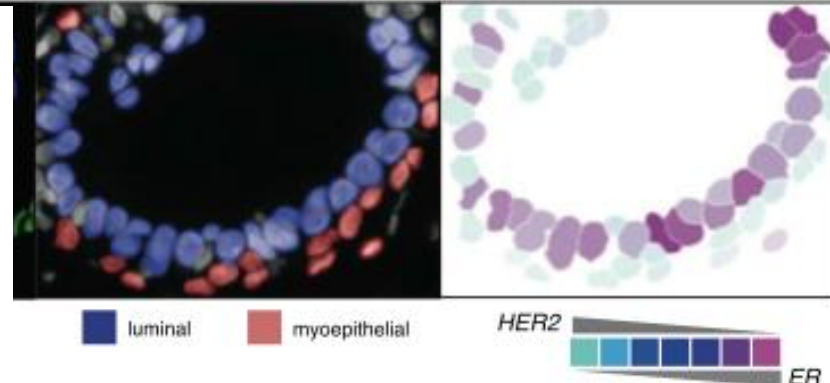
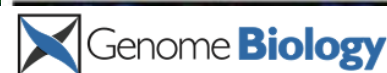
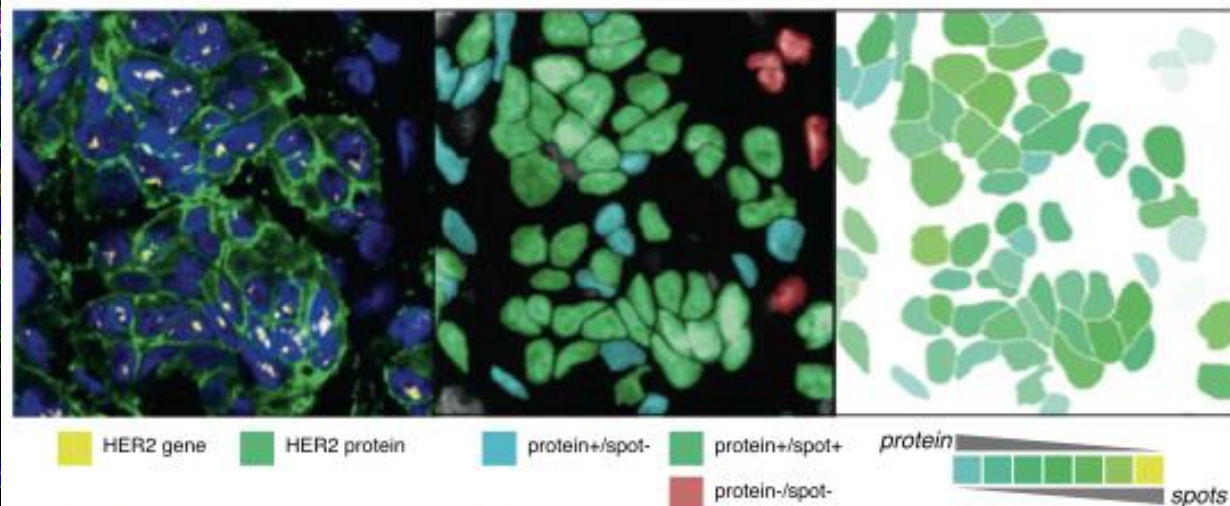
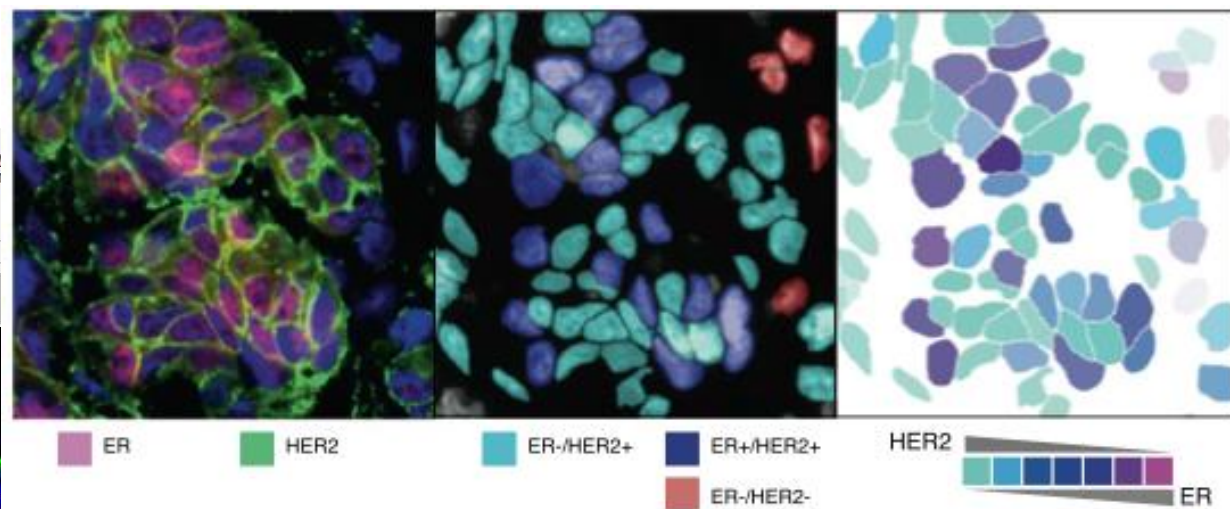
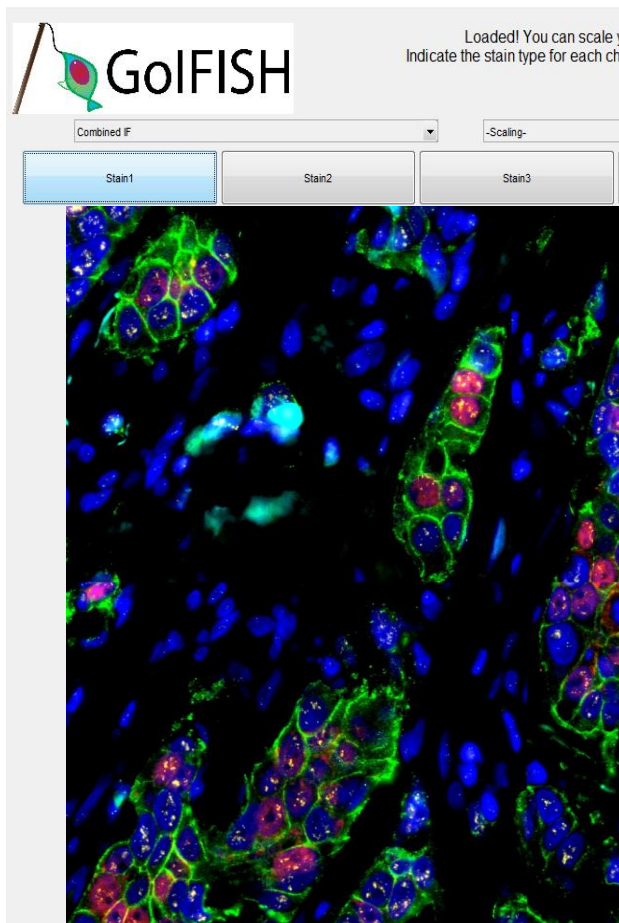
At diagnosis

At surgery
after chemo
plus
Trastuzumab

Metastasis
at a later
relapse

DAPI: Blue
HER2 gene: yellow
Cent17: light blue
HER2 protein: green
ER protein: red





Trinh et al. *Genome Biology* 2014, **15**:442
<http://genomebiology.com/2014/15/442>

SOFTWARE

Open Access

GoFISH: a system for the quantification of single cell heterogeneity from IFISH images

Anne Trinh^{1†}, Inga H Rye^{2,3†}, Vanessa Almendro^{4,5}, Åslaug Helland^{2,3,6}, Hege G Russnes^{2,3,7*} and Florian Markowetz^{1*}

Fremtiden:

Biopsi, Biopsi, Biopsi

(imaging, blod, sirkulerende tumor celler)

Karakterisere primærtumor OG metastaser

**La hver pasient fortelle
oss hva som er viktig!**

N-of-1 trial **backfall**

Ny karakterisering, Evaluere effekten

Dele data!!

Starte ny type behandling

Actionable Targets in Cancer Metastasis



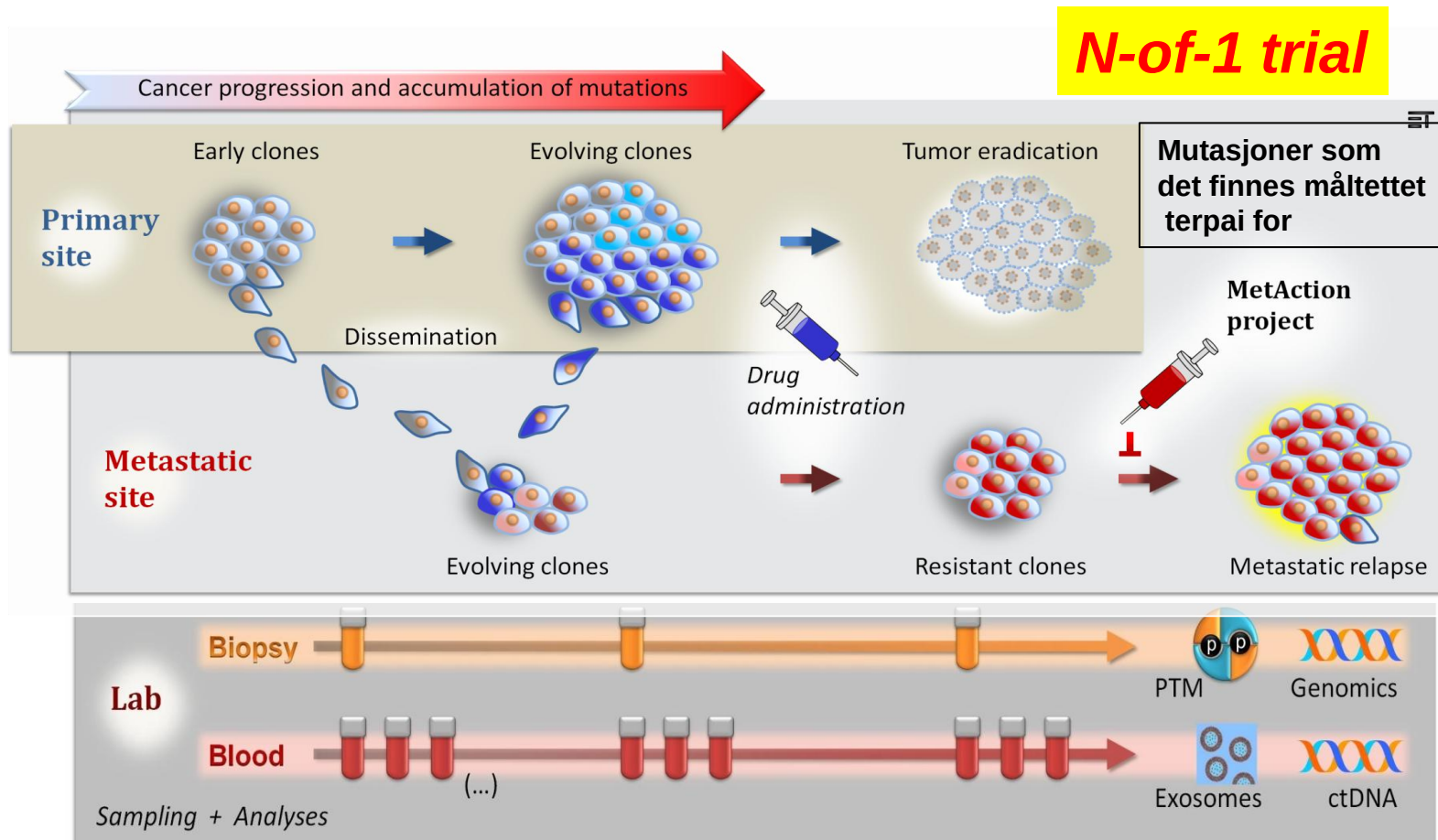
Anne
Hansen Ree

Anne-Lise
Børresen-Dale

Kjersti
Flatmark

Gunhild
M. Mælandsmo

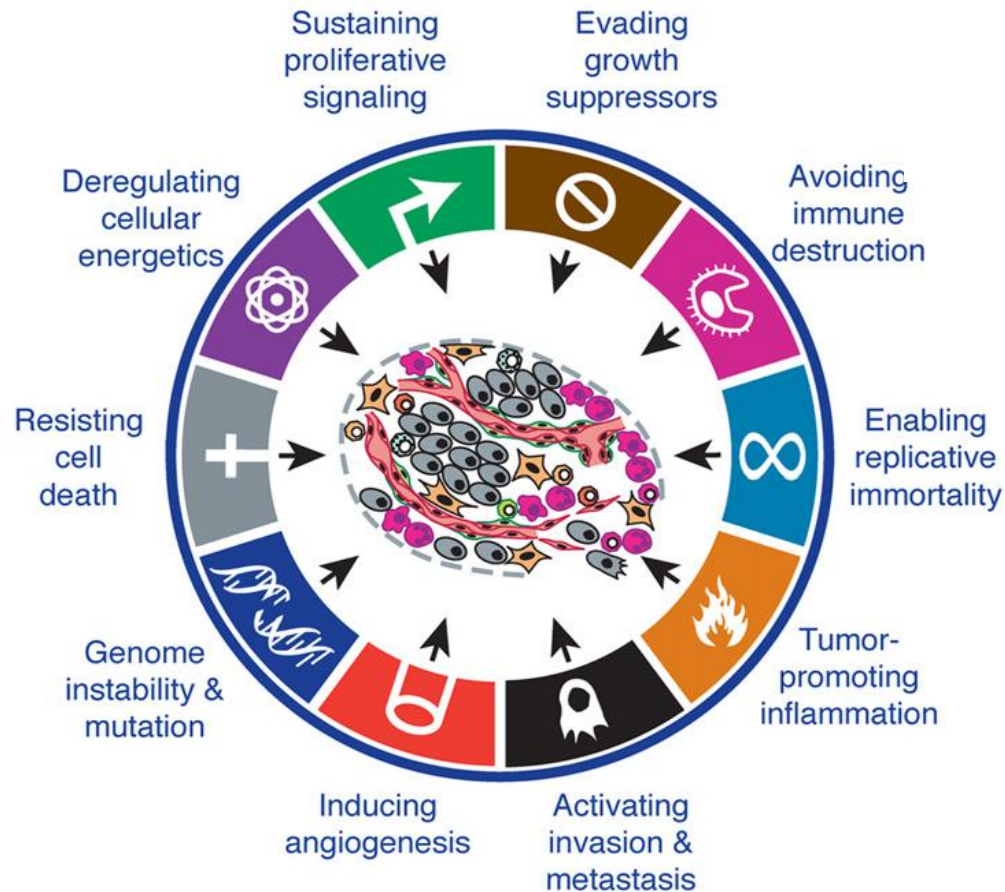
Prosjekt fra NFR sitt Program for offentlig initierte studier på kreftområdet:



March 2011

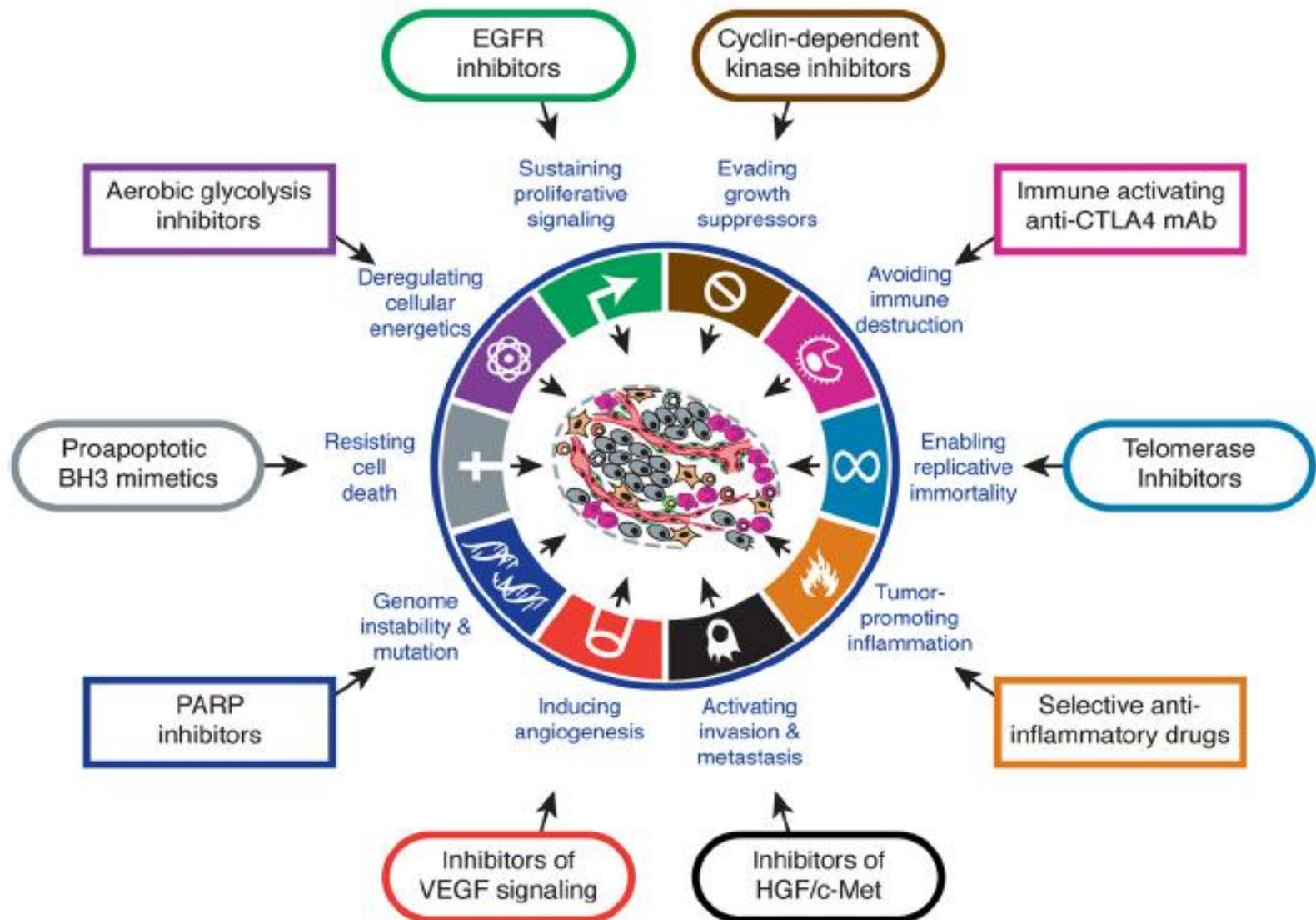
Douglas Hanahan^{1,2,*} and Robert A. Weinberg^{3,*}

Hvilke
Gendefekter/
mutasjoner
fører til hvilke
defekte
prosesser?



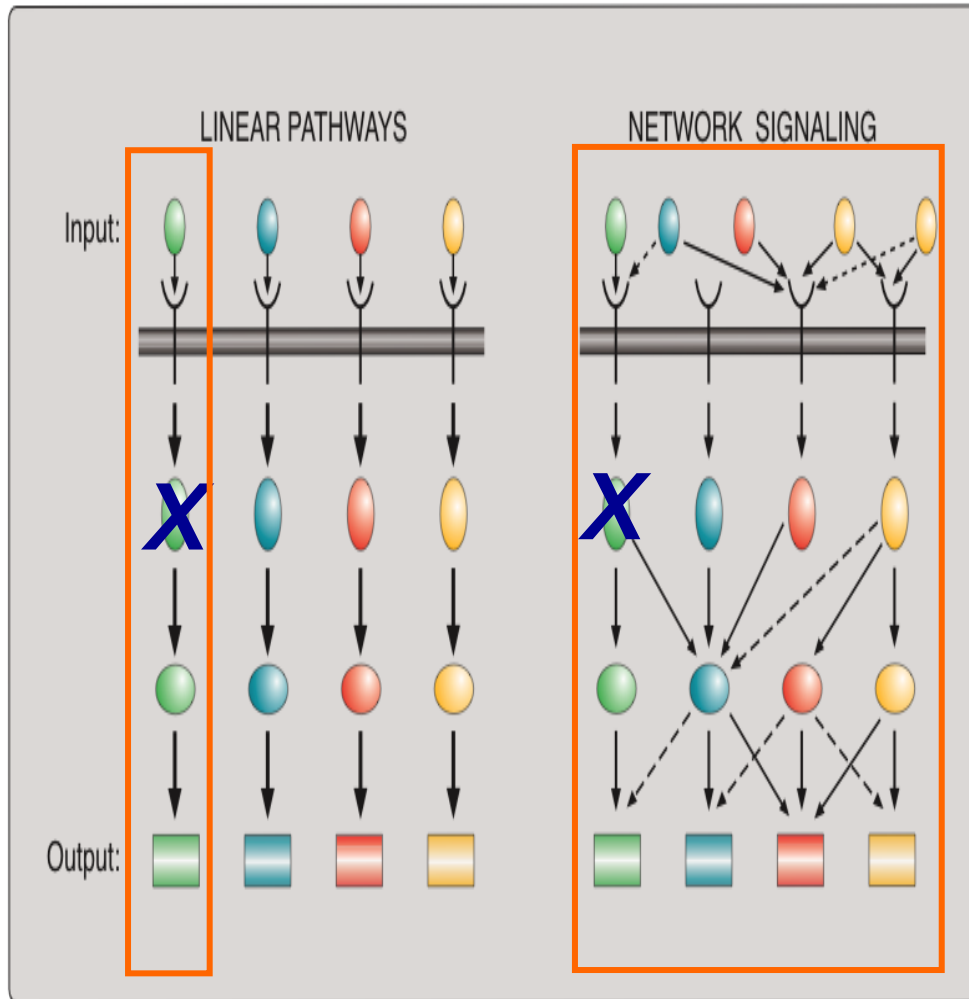
Hvilke av disse prosessene har unormal aktivitet? Og på hvilke nivå?

Målrettet terapi adresserer de typiske egenskapene ved en kreftcelle "Hallmarks of cancer"



En stor utfordring:

**Evolusjonen har transformert en enkelt prosess til et
Nettverk som er trenet til å motstå ytre påvirkninger**



**Robustness er en
egenskap som er utviklet
for å motstå ytre
påvirkninger
(kreft behandlings
medikamenter)**

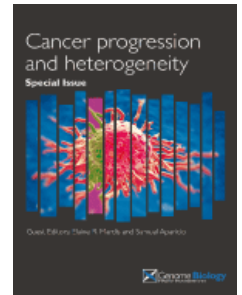
Resistent Tumor

**Evolvability
er utviklet for å generere
nye prosesser for å
motstå trykket**

Mer aggressiv svulst

The multitude of molecular analyses in cancer: the opening of Pandora's Box?

Hege G Russnes^{1,2,3}, Per E Lønning⁵, Anne-Lise Børresen-Dale^{1,3*} and Ole C Lingjærde^{3,4}



September 2014



Curiosity led Pandora to open the forbidden box, and like her, we do not know the nature or consequences of the output resulting from our actions. What was left in Pandora's box was the Spirit of Hope

Cancer Systems Biology: a peek into the future of patient care?

Henrica M. J. Werner, Gordon B. Mills and Prahlad T. Ram

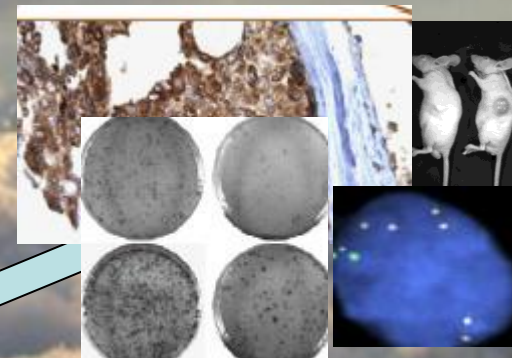
NATURE REVIEWS | CLINICAL ONCOLOGY | VOLUME 11 | MARCH 2014

Multidimensjonale analyser for å finne sammenhenger, nettverk og strukturer som definerer en bryst svulst, og finne mulige "hull" og "Akilles hælen" i svulsten og hos hvert enkelt individ, så vi kan skreddersy både behandling og forebygging

Soloppgang

"Personalized Medicine"

In vitro og *in vivo* modeller for å validere og bekrefte de predikerte "hull" og "Akilles heler"



Translatere funnene tilbake til pasient behandlingen

From bed, to bench, to byte, to bench, to bed and back again

Kongsvold Annual Meeting, September 2014



K.G. Jebsen Center for Breast Cancer Research
Stiftelsen Kristian Gerhard Jebsen



I. Gribbestad
S. Lundgren



University of Oslo
Inst. of Informatics
Dept. of medical statistics

- Ole Christian Lingjærde
- Arnaldo Frigessi



Arnie Levine
Gyan Bhanot



**Karolinska
Institutet**



Anders Zetterberg
Jonas Bergh



UPPSALA
UNIVERSITET

Frederik Wärnberg



AARHUS UNIVERSITY

Jens Overgaard, Jan Alsner

THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS
MD ANDERSON
CANCER CENTER

Making Cancer History™

Gordon Mills



Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory

Mike Wigler
James B Hicks
Nick Navins



Kornelia Polyak
Vanessa Almendro



UNC, Chapel Hill
Chuck Perou
Wei Sun



David Botstein
Olga Troyanskaya

UC SANTA CRUZ

Charlie Vaske



Memorial Sloan-Kettering
Cancer Center

Chris Sander



Carlos Caldas

Cambridge Research Institute



International
Cancer Genome
Consortium

Mike Stratton



CNG CENTRE
NATIONAL DE
GENOTYPAGE

Jorg Tost



McGill

• Josie Ursini-Siegel

• Michal Hallett



- Zohar Yakhini
- Israel Steinfeld

UCSF Helen Diller Family Comprehensive Cancer Center

Alan Balmain, David Quigly

Technion-Israel Institute of Technology



Olli Kallioniemi



Department of Genetics



Vi må være eksplorative for å forstå
System Biologien ved brystkreft
slik at denne kunnskapen kommer pasienten til gode

Må være åpen for det uforutsette og uventede



Courtesy Ying Chen



ALCHEMISTS IN THE 17TH CENTURY PRE THE PERIODIC TABLE

Periodic Table of the Elements

© www.elementsdatabase.com

Periodic Table of the Elements

© www.elementsdatabase.com

hydrogen

alkali metals

alkali earth metals

transition metals

poor metals

nonmetals

noble gases

rare earth metals

1 H																	2 He			
3 Li	4 Be														5 B	6 C	7 N	8 O	9 F	10 Ne
11 Na	12 Mg														13 Al	14 Si	15 P	16 S	17 Cl	18 Ar
19 K	20 Ca	21 Sc	22 Ti	23 V	24 Cr	25 Mn	26 Fe	27 Co	28 Ni	29 Cu	30 Zn	31 Ga	32 Ge	33 As	34 Se	35 Br	36 Kr			
37 Rb	38 Sr	39 Y	40 Zr	41 Nb	42 Mo	43 Tc	44 Ru	45 Rh	46 Pd	47 Ag	48 Cd	49 In	50 Sn	51 Sb	52 Te	53 I	54 Xe			
55 Cs	56 Ba	57 La	72 Hf	73 Ta	74 W	75 Re	76 Os	77 Ir	78 Pt	79 Au	80 Hg	81 Tl	82 Pb	83 Bi	84 Po	85 At	86 Rn			
87 Fr	88 Ra	89 Ac	104 Unq	105 Unp	106 Unh	107 Uns	108 Uno	109 Une	110 Unn											

⁵⁸ Ce	⁵⁹ Pr	⁶⁰ Nd	⁶¹ Pm	⁶² Sm	⁶³ Eu	⁶⁴ Gd	⁶⁵ Tb	⁶⁶ Dy	⁶⁷ Ho	⁶⁸ Er	⁶⁹ Tm	⁷⁰ Yb	⁷¹ Lu
⁹⁰ Th	⁹¹ Pa	⁹² U	⁹³ Np	⁹⁴ Pu	⁹⁵ Am	⁹⁶ Cm	⁹⁷ Bk	⁹⁸ Cf	⁹⁹ Es	¹⁰⁰ Fm	¹⁰¹ Md	¹⁰² No	¹⁰³ Lr



Join forces!



Join resources!

